

Machine Learning Using Python



About Course

Machine learning (ML) is a field of inquiry devoted to understanding and building methods that 'learn', that is, methods that leverage data to improve performance on some set of tasks. It is seen as a part of artificial intelligence. Machine learning algorithms build a model based on sample data, known as training data, in order to make predictions or decisions without being explicitly programmed to do so. Machine learning algorithms are used in a wide variety of applications, such as in medicine, email filtering, speech recognition, and computer vision, where it is difficult or unfeasible to develop conventional algorithms to perform the needed tasks.

MACHINE LEARNING USING PYTHON

CURRICULUM

1 Introduction To Python

Why Python

Application areas of python

Python implementations

Cpython

Jython

Ironpython

Pypy

Python versions

Installing python

Python interpreter architecture

Python byte code compiler

Python virtual machine(pvm)

2 Writing and Executing First Python Program

Using interactive mode

Using script mode

General text editor and command window

Idle editor and idle shell

Understanding print() function

How to compile python program explicitly

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Python Language Fundamentals

Character set

Keywords

Comments

Variables

Literals

Operators

Reading input from console

Parsing string to int, float

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Python Conditional Statements

If statement

If else statement

If elif statement

If elif else statement

Nested if statement

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Looping Statements

While loop

For loop

Nested loops

Pass, break and continue keywords

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Standard Data Types

Int, float, complex, bool, nonetype
Str, list, tuple, range

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String Handling

What is string
String representations
Unicode string
String functions, methods
String indexing and slicing
String formatting

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Python List

Creating and accessing lists
Indexing and slicing lists
List methods
Nested lists
List comprehension

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Python Tuple

Creating tuple
Accessing tuple
Immutability of tuple



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Python Set

- How to create a set
- Iteration over sets
- Python set methods
- Python frozenset

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Python Dictionary

- Creating a dictionary
- Dictionary methods
- Accessing values from dictionary
- Updating dictionary
- Iterating dictionary
- Dictionary comprehension

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Python Functions

- Defining a function
- Calling a function
- Types of functions
- Function arguments
- Positional arguments, keyword arguments
- Default arguments, non-default arguments
- Arbitrary arguments, keyword arbitrary arguments
- Function return statement

- Nested function**
- Function as argument**
- Function as return statement**
- Decorator function**
- Closure**
- Map(), filter(), reduce(), any() functions**
- Anonymous or lambda function**

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Modules & Packages

- Why modules**
- Script v/s module**
- Importing module**
- Standard v/s third party modules**
- Why packages**
- Understanding pip utility**

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File I/O

- Introduction to file handling**
- File modes**
- Functions and methods related to file handling**
- Understanding with block**



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Object Oriented Programming

Procedural v/s object oriented programming

OOP principles

Defining a class & object creation

Object attributes

Inheritance

Encapsulation

Polymorphism

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Exception Handling

Difference between syntax errors and exceptions

Keywords used in exception handling

try, except, finally, raise, assert

Types of except blocks

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Regular Expressions(Regex)

Need of regular expressions

Re module

Functions /methods related to regex

Meta characters & special sequences



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GUI Programming

Introduction to tkinter programming

Tkinter widgets

Tk, label, Entry, Textbox, Button

Frame, messagebox, filedialog etc

Layout managers

Event handling

Displaying image

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Multi-Threading Programming

Multi-processing v/s Multi-threading

Need of threads

Creating child threads

Functions / methods related to threads

Thread synchronization and locking

Statistics, Probability & Analytics:

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Introduction to Statistics

Sample or population

Measures of central tendency

Arithmetic mean

Harmonic mean
Geometric mean
Mode
Quartile
First quartile
Second quartile(median)
Third quartile
Standard deviation

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Probability Distributions

Introduction to probability
Conditional probability
Normal distribution
Uniform distribution
Exponential distribution
Right & left skewed distribution
Random distribution
Central limit theorem

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Hypothesis Testing

Normality test
Mean test
T-test
Z-test

ANOVA test
Chi square test
Correlation and covariance

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Numpy Package

Difference between list and numpy array
Vector and matrix operations
Array indexing and slicing

Panda Package

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Introduction to pandas

Labeled and structured data
Series and dataframe objects
How to load datasets
From excel
From csv
From html table
Accessing data from Data Frame
at & iat
loc & iloc
head() & tail()
Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

**describe()
groupby()
crosstab()
boolean slicing / query()
Data Manipulation & Cleaning
Map(), apply()
Combining data frames
Adding/removing rows & columns
Sorting data
Handling missing values
Handling duplicacy
Handling data error
Categorical Data Encoding
Label Encoding
One Hot Encoding
Handling Date and Time**

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Data Visualization using matplotlib and seaborn packages

**Scatter plot, lineplot, bar plot
Histogram, pie chart,
Jointplot, pairplot, heatmap
Outlier detection using boxplot**

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Machine Learning

Introduction To Machine Learning

Traditional v/s Machine Learning Programming

Real life examples based on ML

Steps of ML Programming

Data Preprocessing revised

Terminology related to ML

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Supervised Learning

Classification

Regression

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Unsupervised Learning

clustering

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KNN Classification

Math behind KNN

KNN implementation

Understanding hyper parameters

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Performance metrics

Math behind KNN

KNN implementation
Understanding hyper parameters

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Regression

Math behind regression
Simple linear regression
Multiple linear regression
Polynomial regression
Boston price prediction
Cost or loss functions
Mean absolute error
Mean squared error
Root mean squared error
Least square error
Regularization

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Logistic Regression for classification

Theory of logistic regression
Binary and multiclass classification
Implementing titanic dataset
Implementing iris dataset
Sigmoid and softmax functions



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Support Vector Machines

Theory of SVM

SVM Implementation

kernel, gamma, alpha

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Decision Tree Classification

Theory of decision tree

Node splitting

Implementation with iris dataset

Visualizing tree

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Ensemble Learning

Random forest

Bagging and boosting

Voting classifier

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Model Selection Techniques

Cross validation

Grid and random search for hyper parameter tuning

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Recommendation System

Content based technique



Collaborative filtering technique
Evaluating similarity based on correlation
Classification-based recommendations

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Clustering

K-means clustering
Hierarchical clustering
Elbow technique
Silhouette coefficient
Dendrogram

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Text Analysis

Install nltk
Tokenize words
Tokenizing sentences
Stop words customization
Stemming and lemmatization
Feature extraction
Sentiment analysis
Count vectorizer
Tfidfvectorizer
Naive bayes algorithms

40 Dimensionality Reduction

Principal component analysis(pca)

41 Open CV

Reading images

Understanding gray scale image

Resizing image

Understanding haar classifiers

Face, eyes classification

How to use webcam in open cv

Building image data set

Capturing video

Face classification in video

Creating model for gender prediction

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Two project using Python & ML




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